Detailed Solution for Remote System Upgrade Feature Issue in Stratix III, Stratix IV and Arria II GX

Altera Corporation
August 2009

<u>Introduction</u>

There is known issue for Remote System Upgrade feature in Stratix III, Stratix IV and Arria II GX devices. The affected device fails to revert back to the factory image when a reconfiguration cycle is initiated to goes from factory image to an invalid image. To overcome this issue, a new feature named Reconfig POF Checking has been implemented in the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction. This document provides details on how to use the Reconfig POF Checking feature in the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction.

Reconfig POF Checking Feature in ALTREMOTE_UPDATE Megafunction

Reconfig POF Checking is a new feature that is implemented to the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction. This feature is used to check if a valid application image exists in the designated memory address prior to every application configuration. If a valid application image has been identified, the megafunction will proceed with the reconfiguration to load the application image. If an invalid application image has been identified, the megafunction will flag an error signal through POF_ERROR port and will not proceed with the reconfiguration to load the application image.

[Note] Invalid application image is classified as one of the following:

- Partially programmed application image
- Blank application image
- Application image assigned with a wrong start address

This feature is disabled by default in the ALTREMOTE_UPDDATE megafunction, you can enable the feature in MegaWizard GUI (Figure 1). If the Reconfig POF Checking feature is enabled, the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE will read and verify the file header of the application image from the designated address as stated in the parameter, prior to the application configuration.

[Note] Each configuration image contains a file header. The factory configuration image and every application configuration image has separate file header.

Figure 1 – Enable Reconfig POF Checking in ALTREMOTE_UPDATE MegaWizard

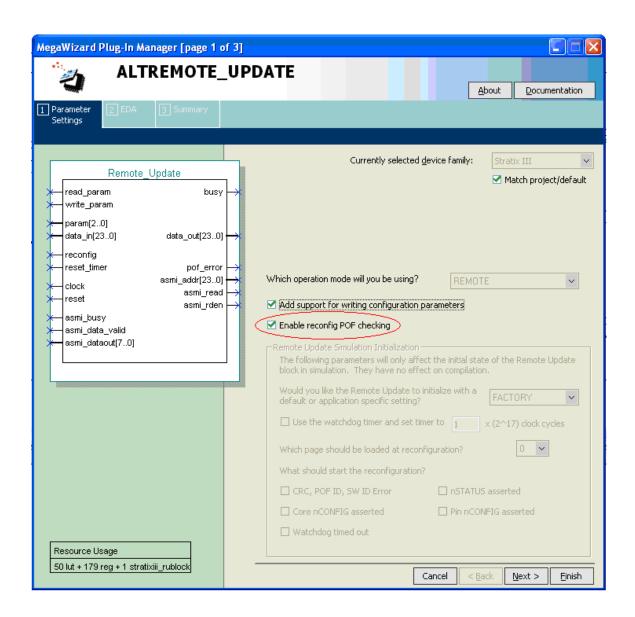


Figure 2 shows the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction when Reconfig POF Checking feature is enabled.

Figure 2 - ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction

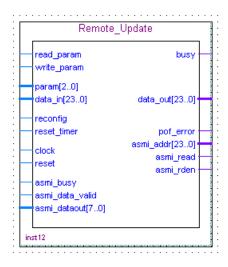


Table-1 shows some additional ports in the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE to perform Reconfig POF Checking. For more information regarding the rest of the ports which are not included in table 1, please refer to the table 3-1 in the Remote Update Circuitry (ALTREMOTE_UPDATE) Megafunction User Guide.

Table-1 Additional Ports of ALTREMOTE_UPDATE Megafunction

Port Name	Input/Output	Description
asmi_busy	Input	Input signal from the busy port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. High signal indicates
		the read operation is being executed.
asmi_data_valid	Input	Input signal from the data_valid port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. High signal indicates
		the data read from EPCS during read
		operation is valid
asmi_dataout	Input	Input signal from dataout port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. Data read from EPCS
		during read operation.
asmi_addr	Output	Output signal to addr port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. Indicate which
		memory address of the application image.
asmi_rden	Output	Output signal to rden port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. Asserted high when
		reconfig port is '1'. ALTASMI_PARALLEL will
		read from memory address that appears in
		addr port.
asmi_read	Output	Output signal to read port of
		ALTASMI_PARALLEL. Asserted high when
		reconfig port is '1'. ALTASMI_PARALLEL will
		read from memory address that appears in
		addr port.

pof_error	Output	High signal to indicate an invalid application
		image has been identified.

Instantiate ALTREMOTE_UPDATE Megafunction with ALTASMI_PARALLEL Megafunction

If the Reconfig POF Checking feature is enabled, the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE will read and verify the file header of the application image from the designated address as stated in the parameter, prior to the application configuration. In order for the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE to read the file header, you need to instantiate ALTASMI_PARALLEL megafunction in your design so the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE can issue read operation to the memory device through ASMI interface.

Figure 3 below shows an example on how to interface ALTREMOTE_UPDATE with ALTASMI_PARALLEL.

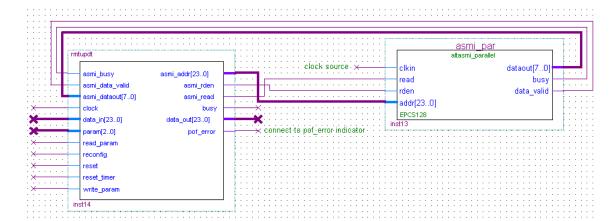


Figure 3 Interface the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE with ALTASMI_PARALLEL

If the designated address of the memory device contains a valid application image and the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE megafunction can successfully verify the file header, the POF_ERROR signal will remain low. If a memory device is programmed with invalid application image and the Reconfig POF Checking feature fails to verify the correct file header, the POF_ERROR signal will be asserted high.

Clear POF_ERROR Signal

When an invalid application image is detected, the POF_ERROR port will be asserted high to indicate an application image error. Upon application image error, the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE will not initiate a reconfiguration automatically. It is user's responsibility to reprogram the memory device with a valid application image and trigger the reconfiguration through reconfig port of the ALTREMOTE_UPDATE to clear the POF_ERROR signal.